



Care was taken to ensure the text of these regulations is accurate and up-to-date; the present version may nevertheless contain errors. The official, legally binding version can be viewed in the Examinations Office, the Student Advising Office, or online at <https://www.amtliche-bekanntmachungen.uni-bayreuth.de/de/>. Please note the effective dates of the amendments.

**Examination and Study Regulations
for the Master's Programme
European Interdisciplinary Master African Studies
at the University of Bayreuth
dated 25 March 2021
as amended on 5 July 2023**

Article 13 para 1 sentence 2 in conjunction with Article 58 para 1 sentence 1 and Article 61 para 2 sentence 1 of the Bavarian Higher Education Act (BayHSchG) forms the framework for the following Examination Regulations issued by the University of Bayreuth.

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§ 1

Purpose of the master's examination

- (1) ¹The programme provides integrated training in the field of African Studies at three universities: the Universidade de Porto (UP), the University of Bayreuth (UBT), and the Université Bordeaux Montaigne (UBM). ²In the programme, students gain the skills to communicate cutting-edge research, develop relevant research questions, and respond to issues in academia, policymaking, non-governmental organizations, and the private sector. ³The master's programme European Interdisciplinary Master African Studies (EIMAS) is taught in English.
- (2) The master's examination for the career-qualifying university degree for the master's programme EIMAS is designed to assess whether the candidate has the subject-specific knowledge and practical skills in the relevant areas necessary for the transition to professional practice and whether the candidate possesses the requisite understanding of subject-related and interdisciplinary connections to pursue academic work.
- (3) Upon passing the master's examination, the University of Bayreuth, Bayreuth by way of the Faculty of Languages & Literatures, together with UP and UBM, awards the academic degree "Master of Arts" (abbreviated as M.A.).

§ 2

Structure of the programme for full-time students; standard period of study

- (1) ¹The master's programme European Interdisciplinary Master African Studies is completed as a full-time programme. ²The programme comprises four semesters of study including the master's thesis (standard period of study). ³Details concerning the course of instruction are based on the curriculum guide.
- (2) Any required internships are to be integrated into the programme and carried out within the standard period of study.
- (3) ¹A total of 120 credit points must be earned in accordance with the European Credit Transfer System (ECTS). ²The course of study comprises 30 credit points in each of the relevant stages of study in accordance with § 3.
- (4) New students must begin the programme in the winter semester.
- (5) ¹Students complete one semester each at UP, UBT, and UBM in a given order. ²For the fourth semester of study, students can choose one of the three study locations.

§ 3

Stages of study

- (1) ¹Students begin their studies in the winter semester at UP and complete the modules listed in Annex 1, letter a) in the first stage of their studies. ²In the second stage of their studies at UBT, they take the modules listed in Annex 1, letter b). ³The modules in Annex 1 letter c) are to be completed in the third stage of studies at UBM. ⁴Students complete the fourth stage of their studies at one of the three cooperating universities of their choice. ⁵ In this final stage, students complete either field research or an internship in Africa or in an Africa-related organization, supervised by their chosen university, and end the semester by writing their master's thesis.
- (2) ¹The degree programme is successfully completed if all stages of study under the terms of para 1 sentence 2 have been successfully completed. ²The universities regulate the details of the requirements for the credit points to be earned at UP and UBM in their respective examination regulations.

§ 4

Board of examiners

- (1) ¹The board of examiners administers the examination process for all modules completed at the University of Bayreuth in accordance with the present regulations and makes all relevant decisions, except with regard to the examinations and the assessment thereof. ²It shall consist of three professors (Art. 57 para 1 BayHIG) and two research associates; the members shall each have one substitute representative. ³The members of the board of examiners and their substitute representatives are elected by the faculty council of the Faculty of Languages & Literatures from among the eligible members of the Faculty of Biology, Chemistry & Earth Sciences, the Faculty of Languages & Literatures or the Faculty of Humanities & Social Sciences for a period of three years. ⁴The board of examiners shall elect a chair and deputy chair from among its members.
- (2) ¹The board of examiners constitutes a quorum if the majority of members are present and entitled to vote after an invitation had been sent to all members at least three days prior to the meeting. ²The decisions taken by the board of examiners in its meetings are to be made on the basis of majority vote. ³Vote abstention, secret voting, and proxy voting are prohibited. ⁴If votes are equally divided among its members, the chair's vote shall be decisive.
- (3) ¹The chair of examiners shall ensure that the provisions of these regulations are followed. ²He or she shall convene the meetings of the board of examiners and shall act as chair of its proceedings and decisions. ³With regard to matters that cannot be postponed, he or she is authorized to make decisions on behalf of the board of examiners. ⁴He or she must promptly inform the other members of any such decision - at the next meeting at latest. ⁵In addition, unless otherwise provided

by the present regulations, the board of examiners can transfer (until revoked) the right to perform other duties of the board to the chair.⁶The chair can delegate tasks to members of the board of examiners.

- (4) The board of examiners shall regularly report to the faculty council concerning updates to examination schedules and study periods and may make suggestions for reforming the present regulations.
- (5) ¹Any notices the board of examiners issues under the terms of the present regulations are to be published together with a rationale and information concerning how to appeal. ²Notices of appeal shall be issued by the president in consultation with the board of examiners.

§ 5

Examiners and co-examiners

- (1) ¹Any person at the University of Bayreuth who is authorized to administer examinations at institutions of higher education according to Art. 85 BayHIG or HSchPrüferV, as amended, may serve as examiner. ²Instructors from UBM, UP, and the research centre Les Afriques dans le monde (Bordeaux) may serve as examiners, as long as they fulfil the qualification requirements in sentence 1. ³Any member of the three universities involved in the programme of study who is a graduate of an equivalent or comparable programme of study may serve as co-examiner.
- (2) ¹If a member of the University of Bayreuth who is an authorized examiner leaves the University, he or she may remain an examiner for a reasonable period. ²Authorization to administer examinations shall generally remain valid for up to three years.
- (3) ¹Unless otherwise decided by the chair of examiners, the relevant instructor shall also serve as examiner. ²If that instructor is not authorized to administer examinations as laid out in sentence 1, the chair of examiners shall appoint an examiner at the beginning of the semester in which the examination is to be held.

§ 6

Disqualification due to personal involvement; confidentiality

- (1) Disqualification from consultation and voting on the board of examiners as well as other activities relating to examinations on the basis of personal involvement is governed by Article 51 para 2 BayHIG.

- (2) The non-disclosure obligation that holds for members of the board of examiners, as well as examiners, co-examiners, and anyone else involved in the examination process is governed by Article 26 para 2 of BayHIG.

§ 7

Admission to studies and to the examinations

- (1) Admission requirements for study are:
1. a degree from a higher education institution with at least the examination grade "good" (2,3) in one of the bachelor's programmes African Verbal & Visual Arts (Languages, Literatures, Media & Art); Languages, Literatures, Art and Media in Africa; Applied African Studies; African Culture & Society; Culture & Society; Social Anthropology; Geography; African Development Studies in Geography; History; or International Economics & Development at the University of Bayreuth or an equivalent degree and
 2. proof of English skills at level C1 or better of the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages for applicants who neither earned their higher education entrance qualification nor their initial degree in the English language.
 3. proof of German language skills at level A1 or better of the Common European Framework of Reference for applicants who neither earned their higher education entrance qualification nor their initial degree in the German language; Applicants who are unable to provide proof of these skills will be enrolled on the condition that they submit the proof by the end of the second semester of study at the latest and
 4. the agreement of the programme advisor regarding the successfully completed application (cf. Consortium Agreement).
- (2) Students who are enrolled in the master's programme European Interdisciplinary Master African Studies are considered *ipso facto* to be admitted to the examinations.

§ 8

Credit transfer and recognition

- (1) The recognition and crediting of competencies shall be determined in accordance with Art. 86 BayHIG.
- (2) ¹If credits are recognized for competencies, the grades are to be carried over and included when calculating the final grade, as long as the grading systems are analogous. ²If the grading system

for the competencies to be transferred does not correspond to the grading system given in § 16, the grades received at the other higher education institution are to be converted using the Modified Bavarian Formula:

$$x = 1 + 3 \cdot (N_{\max} - N_d) / (N_{\max} - N_{\min})$$

where x is the grade to be calculated, N_{\max} is the highest possible grade, N_{\min} is the highest passing grade, and N_d is the actual grade; in this calculation, the grade to be calculated is only given to one decimal place and is not adjusted to fit the grading scale given in § 16. ³If a conversion according to sentence 2 is not possible, the board of examiners shall determine a corresponding key for the grade conversion. ⁴If a grade is not available and cannot be determined, the remark "passed" will be entered; in this case, it will not be included in the calculation of the final grade. ⁵The board of examiners in consultation with the relevant representative from the subject area shall decide whether the requirements have been met for credit transfer. ⁶If credit transfer is denied, the person concerned can appeal the decision by submitting a request for the University Governing Board to review the decision within four weeks of notification of denial. ⁷The University Governing Board shall provide the board of examiners with a recommendation on how to proceed with the request.

- (3) Recognition of credit requests are to be submitted to the board of examiners as soon as possible following enrolment and in any event prior to the commencement of the examination proceedings in the relevant module.
- (4) Paragraphs 2 and 3 shall apply mutatis mutandis to the crediting of competencies, subject to the maximum limit pursuant to Art. 86 para 2 Sentence 2 BayHIG.

§ 9

Times for holding examinations; announcing examination times and examiners

- (1) ¹Examinations will be held once per semester. ²The examination period is generally from the last week of lectures through the first four weeks of semester break. ³An additional examination time may be scheduled for the beginning of the following semester.
- (2) ¹If not listed in the annex, the examination times and the form - if not indicated in Annex 1 letter b) - and duration of examinations shall be determined by the relevant examiner and generally announced university-wide at the start of the semester. ²A change of examiner on short notice shall only take place if there are urgent grounds for doing so.
- (3) Students are to register for examinations by the published deadline, according to the process determined by the board of examiners.

§ 10

Elements of the examination

- (1) The master's examination comprises the module examinations listed in Annex 1 and the master's thesis.
- (2) The examinations serve to demonstrate that the examinee has satisfied the desired learning outcomes of the individual modules.

§ 11

Forms of examination

- (1) ¹Examinations at the University of Bayreuth are carried out in the form of written examinations, oral examinations, written assignments, term papers, and presentations. ²The possible forms of examination in the modules are given in Annex 1 letter b).
- (2) ¹Assessment of examinations at the University of Bayreuth is to be carried out according to the process announced by the board of examiners. ²Notifications will not be sent individually. ³Students are required to familiarize themselves independently with the terms of the present regulations pertaining to repeating examinations; they are responsible for informing themselves of examination results.
- (3) If an examination is assessed by more than one examiner, the grade shall be determined by taking the average of the grades assigned and truncating (not rounding) the number to one decimal digit.
- (4) ¹Written examinations are to be held over a period of at least one hour and no longer than two hours; the duration of the examination should be appropriate to the requirements of the corresponding course. ²The relevant examiner shall decide which resources may be used during the examination. ³A written record of the examination is to be made. ⁴The invigilator shall confirm the accuracy of the record by providing his or her signature. ⁵The examination record sheet is to include all aspects of the examination that are relevant to determining the grade.
- (5) ¹If a candidate arrives to the examination late, he or she shall not be given additional time to finish the examination. ²Candidates may leave the room during an examination if permission is granted by the invigilator. ³The time and duration of absence are to be noted on the question paper.
- (6) ¹Written examinations are generally graded by the relevant examiner. ²The relevant examiners are to determine the grades for the individual examinations under the terms of § 16. ³An assessment of each written examination shall be provided no later than six weeks after the examination.

- ⁴If an examinee receives the grade "nicht ausreichend" ["unsatisfactory"] on the written examination, a second examiner shall also provide an assessment. ⁵The graded written examination shall remain in the examination records.
- (7) ¹Oral examinations shall generally be conducted over a period of 15-30 minutes. ²Oral examinations are to be administered by two examiners or one examiner and one co-examiner. ³One examiner or the co-examiner shall complete an examination record sheet for the oral examination that includes the following: the location, start time, and duration of the examination; examination subject matter and results (grade); names of the two examiners or of the examiner and co-examiner; and any noteworthy incidents. ⁴The record sheet is to be signed by the two examiners or by the examiner and co-examiner. ⁵The examiners are to determine the grades for performance in the oral examinations under the terms of § 16. ⁶Discussion and announcement of the examination results (grade) shall not be conducted in public.
- (8) ¹Term papers of 10-15 pages are written following the underlying course. ²The aim of a term paper is to address a relevant question using the techniques of scientific work. ³The topic is to be assigned by the relevant examiner in consideration of the candidate's request. ⁴The time limit shall be three weeks. ⁵The topic of the work is to be such that it can be completed within this time limit. ⁶The chair of examiners may extend this deadline by up to one weeks at the request of the candidate and after having heard the supervisor in case of reasons beyond the candidate's control. ⁷If the candidate demonstrates via a medical certificate that he or she was unable to work on the paper, the deadline is to be extended accordingly. ⁸Term papers that are not submitted by the stated deadline are to be graded as "nicht ausreichend" ["unsatisfactory"]. ⁹The examiner shall determine the grade under the terms of § 16. ¹⁰If an assignment is graded as "nicht ausreichend" ["unsatisfactory"], a second examiner shall provide an assessment. ¹¹One graded copy of the term paper shall remain in the records.
- (9) ¹Presentations are to be held part of the courses on which they are based. ²The topic, scope, and duration of the presentation is to be chosen together with the instructor responsible for the course. ³The duration of a presentation can be 15-90 minutes, depending on the workload. ⁴The examiner determines the grade in accordance with § 16.
- (10) ¹Written assignments involve either written work or an oral presentation with written documentation containing subject-related content in accordance with the criteria provided. ²The examiner shall communicate the form and scope of the assignment - generally up to ten pages - and the assessment criteria to the students at the beginning of the course. ³The time limit from assignment of the topic to submission is to be decided by the supervisor when assigning the topic. ⁴Assignments are to be graded on a pass/fail basis (alternative 1) or according to § 16 (alternative 2). ⁵If alternative 1 of sentence 4 applies, the examination result shall not factor into the final grade. ⁶In case of a failing grade, the regulations for repeating examinations in § 19 shall apply.

§ 12

Master's thesis

- (1) ¹The candidate's master's thesis should demonstrate that he or she is able to utilize relevant resources and adequately address and write about current issues in the field using scientific methods. ²The topic may include interdisciplinary issues.
- (2) ¹The chair or examiners shall appoint two reviewers (according to § 5), taking into account the candidate's wishes however the supervisor must be at the University of Bayreuth. ²The topic of the master's thesis is assigned by the supervisor by way of the chair of examiners. ³Record is to be made of the date on which the topic was assigned. ⁴The master's thesis is usually written after the end of the third semester.
- (3) ¹The master's thesis is integrated into the programme of study and corresponds to a workload of 900 hours. ²The master's thesis is to be submitted 20 weeks after the topic was assigned. ³In cases in which the candidate was not at fault for missing a deadline, at the request of the candidate, the chair of examiners may, after having heard the supervisor, extend the deadline by up to two weeks. ⁴If the candidate demonstrates via a medical certificate that he or she was unable to work on the thesis, the deadline is to be extended accordingly. ⁵Theses that are not submitted by the stated deadline are graded as "nicht ausreichend" ["unsatisfactory"].
- (4) ¹The master's thesis must be submitted in the English language. ²The master's thesis shall be 60-80 pages in length. ³The written thesis must be accompanied by a bibliography and a written declaration that the candidate has prepared the thesis without outside help and without using sources other than those specified by the candidate and that the thesis has not already been submitted for the award of an academic degree.
- (5) ¹The master's thesis must be submitted in electronic form (printable PDF document) by the deadline. ²Submission is carried out by uploading the document via the form server. ³The Examinations Office will make a note of the date on which the thesis was submitted.
- (6) ¹The thesis must contain a table of contents and bibliography. ²Two copies of the Master's thesis must be submitted to the examiners by the deadline in typescript, bound and paginated, unless the examiners waive submission of the printed copy in each case.
- (7) ¹The candidate may return the topic to the board of examiners once within the first two weeks. ²Paragraphs 1 to 6 also apply when assigning and working on a new topic.
- (8) ¹Examinations Office shall forward the thesis to the reviewers appointed. ²The assessments/grades shall be made available no later six weeks after submission of the thesis. ³Each examiner shall provide a recommendation as to whether the thesis is to be accepted or rejected

and assign a grade in accordance with § 16. ⁴In special cases, the board of examiners may call upon an additional assessor, especially if the grades assigned vary by more than one point.

- (9) ¹The content of the master's thesis is to be presented to the examiners in the form of a talk that is graded by the examiners in accordance with § 16. ²For the grade of the master's thesis, the two grades for the written work are included in the overall grade with triple weighting and the two grades for the oral presentation with single weighting.
- (10) ¹If different grades are assigned, the grade for the master's thesis shall be the arithmetic mean of the assessments. ²In this calculation, the grade shall only be given to one decimal place; the remaining digits are to be truncated (not rounded).
- (11) If the master's thesis is deemed "nicht ausreichend" ["unsatisfactory"], the chair of examiners or his or her deputy shall inform the candidate of the decision.
- (12) One copy of the master's thesis is to remain on record.

§ 13

Credit point system

- (1) ¹A record of credit points for modules completed at the University of Bayreuth is to be kept by the University of Bayreuth's Examinations Office for each student who is enrolled in the programme of study. ²The credit points that appear on the transcript are identical with credit points as stipulated in the European Credit Transfer System (see Annex 1). ³One credit point corresponds to a workload of 30 hours.
- (2) The credit points for the modules are given in Annex 1.

§ 14

Consideration of protective provisions

- (1) ¹The utilization of protection periods of the Maternity Protection Act shall be guaranteed. ²Upon request, the claiming of parental leave in accordance with the Federal Parental Allowance and Parental Leave Act (Bundeselterngeld- und Elternzeitgesetz), as well as periods for the care of a close relative within the meaning of § 7 para 3 of the Nursing Care Act who is in need of care within the meaning of § 14 and § 15 of the Eleventh Book of the Social Code (Sozialgesetzbuch), shall be guaranteed. ³The appropriate evidence must be furnished; any changes in status are to be reported immediately.

- (2) ¹If duly requested, periods during which study was impossible or only possible to a limited extent for reasons beyond the student's control shall not be taken into account with regard to the examination schedule. ²Corresponding evidence must be furnished; medical certificates must be presented in the case of illness. ³Any changes in status are to be reported immediately.

§ 15

Consideration of special needs of students with disabilities or chronic illness and in special life circumstances

- (1) ¹For the sake of ensuring equal opportunities, the particular needs of examinees with disabilities or chronic illnesses under the terms of the Bavarian Equal Opportunities for Disabled Persons Act are to be appropriately accommodated. ²Upon written request, the board of examiners shall determine on the basis of the degree of disability or chronic illness in what form the examination is to be taken; alternatively, an extension or other reasonable accommodations may be granted. ³Proof of the examination disability or chronic illness must be furnished in the form of a medical certificate stating that, due to a long-term or permanent disability or chronic illness, the examination cannot be taken in whole or in part in the intended form. ⁴The request is to be submitted together with the examination registration. ⁵If the request is submitted later, it shall only be valid for subsequent examinations.
- (2) ¹Students in special circumstances may apply to the board of examiners for compensation for disadvantages in examinations in accordance with paragraph 1. ²The board of examiners shall decide on the existence of a special life situation and the extent of the compensation for disadvantages.

§ 16

Grading of examinations

- (1) The following grading scale will be used in the assessment of the individual examinations conducted at the University of Bayreuth. The digit to the right of the comma enables a more differentiated assessment of examinations between the whole-number values.

"sehr gut" (excellent)	= 1,0 or 1,3
"gut" (considerably better than average)	= 1,7 or 2,0 or 2,3
"befriedigend" (average)	= 2,7 or 3,0 or 3,3
"ausreichend" (fulfils the minimum requirements despite deficiencies)	= 3,7 or 4,0

"nicht ausreichend" (unsatisfactory due to considerable deficiencies) = 5,0

- (2) ¹If a greater module examination is made up of multiple examinations, the grade for the module shall be established by calculating the arithmetic mean after weighting the components based on credit points. ²In this calculation, the grade shall only be given to one decimal place; the remaining digits are to be truncated (not rounded). ³Module grades are as follows:

an average of 1,5 or better = sehr gut

an average of 1,6 up to and including 2,5 = gut

an average of 2,6 up to and including 3,5 = befriedigend

an average of 3,6 up to and including 4,0 = ausreichend.

- (3) The following grading scale will be used in the assessment of the individual examinations conducted at UP.

Portuguese grading scale to the German grading scale	
20	1.0
19	1.0
18	1.3
17	1.7
16	2.0
15	2.3
14	2.7
13	3.0
12	3.3
11	3.7
10	4.0
10	4.0
0 to 9	5.0

- (4) The following grading scale will be used in the assessment of the individual examinations conducted at UBM.

French grading scale to the German grading scale	
20	1.0
18 - 19	1.0
16 - 17	1.3
16	1.7
15	2.0
14	2.3
14	2.7
13	3.0
12	3.3
12	3.7
11	4.0
10	4.0
0 to 9	5.0

§ 17

Final grade

- (1) ¹The final grade for the master's programme is established by taking the average grade of the module grades from the University of Bayreuth and the average grade of the module grades from UP and UBM after weighting the modules according to credit points. ²The examination results obtained at the UP and the UBM are converted according to the tables in § 16 para 3 and 4. ³In the case of the final grade, rounding shall take place to the first decimal place after the comma; if the second decimal place is between 5 and 9, the first decimal place shall be increased by one, otherwise the first decimal place shall remain unchanged; the remaining digits are to be truncated (not rounded).
- (2) Candidates who pass the master's examination are to receive a final grade as follows: an average grade of 1,2 or better is "ausgezeichnet", up to 1,5 is "sehr gut", up to 2,5 is "gut", up to 3,5 is "befriedigend", up to 4,0 "ausreichend".
- (3) Calculation of the final grade is to be carried out by the chair of examiners; the certificate or an attached document shall indicate how the final grade was calculated.
- (4) ¹In addition to the degree certificate, an ECTS grading table will be issued as stipulated in the ECTS guidelines in the version dated 6 February 2009. ²This table displays what percentage of programme graduates in a given time frame received the same final grade as described in para 2. ³Those programme graduates who were awarded their diplomas in the previous four semesters shall serve as the reference group as long as it includes at least 30 persons. ⁴The date of the last examination shall be decisive in assigning graduates to a particular semester. ⁵If the minimum number of graduates is not reached, the number of previous semesters is to be extended until the minimum number is reached. ⁶If the programme of study does not yet have as many graduates as the minimum number required of the reference group, an ECTS grading table will be issued as soon as the minimum number is reached. ⁷For degrees awarded before the minimum number is reached, an ECTS grading table will be issued at a later date upon request once the minimum number has been reached. ⁸The graduate's own graduating class is also to be included in the reference group. ⁹The size of the reference group and the time frame is to be included.

§ 18

Passing the master's examination

- (1) Passing the master's examination requires a grade of "ausreichend" or better or "bestanden" for the master's thesis and each module; in addition, all 120 credit points must be earned.

- (2) ¹If the candidate has not fulfilled the requirements given in para 1 by the end of his or her sixth semester due to reasons under his or her control, then the candidate shall be considered as having failed the master's examination on the first attempt. ²Examinations that were taken on time and for which the candidate received a passing grade need not be repeated.
- (3) ¹If the missing examinations are not passed by the student within a year of the deadline given in para 2 sentence 1 for reasons under his or her control, or if all possibilities to repeat the examinations have been exhausted, then the candidate shall be considered as having failed the master's examination on the final attempt. ²The deadline shall not take into account periods of leave and periods during which the candidate withdrew from study. ³Notice shall be sent to inform the candidate that he or she has failed the examination on the final attempt in accordance with § 5 para 5 in conjunction with Article 41 BayVwVfG as amended. ⁴The board of examiners may grant the student an extension of the deadline for circumstances beyond his or her control if the student submits a request prior to the deadline described in sentence 1.

§ 19

Repeating examinations at the University of Bayreuth

- (1) ¹Any examination that was failed on the first attempt can be repeated once. ²The repetition may be held as a different form of examination in accordance with § 11; this is determined by the examiner. ³Students who fail the first repetition of an examination are to be considered as having failed the master's examination on the final attempt.
- (2) Voluntarily repeating examinations that were already passed or the master's thesis is not permitted.
- (3) ¹The master's thesis can be repeated with a new topic if the student receives a failing grade for the thesis. ²Repeating the master's thesis for a second time is not permitted.
- (4) Administrative measures shall be taken to ensure that it is possible to repeat the failed examinations or a failed master's thesis within six months.

§ 20

Notice of failing the master's examination

If a candidate has failed the master's examination on the final attempt, then a written notice shall be sent to him or her within four weeks upon request; the notice shall include a list of the grades in the individual subject areas.

§ 21

Access to examination documents

- (1) Following the conclusion of the examinations process, the candidate may upon request be granted access to his or her graded examination documents including the assessor's report as well as the record sheets for the examination.
- (2) ¹Such requests are to be made no later than one month after the degree certificate is awarded. ²If the candidate was prevented from meeting the deadline in sentence 1 due to reasons beyond his or her control, Article 32 BayVwVfG shall apply.

§ 22

Defects in the examination proceedings

- (1) If it is shown that there were defects in the examination proceedings which influenced the examination results, the candidate or the board on its own initiative shall request that the relevant examinations be repeated.
- (2) Any defects in the examination proceedings or circumstances preventing the candidate from completing the examination are to be reported to the examiner or the chair of examiners without delay, and in any case, prior to notice being given of the examination results.
- (3) Claims under the terms of para 1 must be made within six months of the examination's conclusion.

§ 23

Non-appearance, withdrawal from examinations, cheating, and policy violations

- (1) ¹Candidates who have registered for an examination may withdraw without providing a rationale by withdrawing by the deadline announced by the board of examiners. ²If the candidate fails to appear for an examination for which he or she was registered for reasons under his or her control or withdraws subsequent to the deadline stated in sentence 1, he or she will be considered to have failed the examination.
- (2) ¹The grounds for failing to appear - or as long as paragraph 1 sentence 1 does not apply, for withdrawal must be submitted to the board of examiners without delay and substantiated by *prima facie* evidence. ²The same applies to inability to take the examination due to circumstances arising during the examination. ³Inability to take the examination due to illness must be documented

with a medical certificate. ⁴If the board of examiners accepts the reasons given, a new examination time is to be offered under the terms of § 10 within six months.

- (3) If withdrawal or failure to appear is caused by reasons beyond the candidate's control, examinations elements completed up to that point are to be recognized.
- (4) ¹If the candidate attempts to influence the result on an examination by cheating or making use of materials that are not permitted, he or she shall be given the grade "nicht ausreichend" ["unsatisfactory"]. ²Any candidate who causes considerable disruption to the course of an examination may be removed by the invigilator and barred from continuing the examination. In this case, he or she shall be given the grade "nicht ausreichend" ["unsatisfactory"].
- (5) ¹If cheating in the form of plagiarism is detected, the examination will be graded as "nicht ausreichend" ["unsatisfactory"]. ²The accusation of plagiarism is justified if the examinee has attempted to influence the result of the examination in a way that is favourable to him or her by failing to specifically mark passages taken verbatim from other authors and also explanations of his or her work that are closely based on the thought processes of other authors. ³The determination shall be made by the relevant examiner or invigilator and shall be recorded in the files. ⁴In serious cases or in the case of repetition, the entire module examination can be declared failed and, in particularly serious cases, the right to repeat the examination can also be withdrawn and the entire module examination can be declared failed on the final attempt. ⁵The decision on this is taken by the board of examiners. ⁶In deciding on the imposition of the sanction, both the quantity of the plagiarism and its significance for the work must be assessed in each individual case.

§ 24

Invalidating the master's examination

- (1) If a candidate cheats during an examination and this fact does not come to light until after the degree certificate is issued, the board of examiners may retroactively change the relevant grades accordingly and declare the master's examination to be failed either in part or entirely.
- (2) ¹If the registration requirements for the examinations were not met by the candidate without this having involved any cheating on the part of the candidate, and if this fact does not come to light until after the degree is issued, then this fault shall be considered rectified via the candidate's passing of the master's examination. ²If the candidate registered by intentionally providing false information, the board of examiners shall decide whether to revoke any unlawful administrative acts on the basis of the general principles of administrative law.
- (3) The candidate shall be permitted to make a statement prior to the decision.
- (4) The inaccurate degree certificate is to be taken away and, if applicable, replaced with a new one.

§ 25

Awarding the master's degree; degree certificate

- (1) ¹A diploma and a degree certificate for successful completion of the master's examination are to be issued within four weeks of demonstrating completion of the required module credits. ²The diploma is to include the title of the programme of study. ³It is signed by the dean of the University of Bayreuth's Faculty of Languages & Literatures on behalf of all participating universities and bears the seal of the University of Bayreuth. ⁴Upon issuance of the diploma, the graduate is given the right to bear the title "Master of Arts (University of Bayreuth)". ⁵This title is to be abbreviated "M.A." and placed behind the surname.
- (2) ¹The degree certificate is to include the title of the programme of study, the final grade, all module examinations undertaken (including credit points and grades achieved), as well as the topic of the master's thesis and the grade received for the thesis. ²The certificate is to be signed by the chair of examiners. ³The date to be used is the day of the last examination or the date on which the last graded assignment was submitted. ⁴An English translation of the diploma and a Diploma Supplement shall be issued in addition and shall be signed by the chair of examiners. ⁵In addition to the certificate, an ECTS grading table is to be issued under the terms of § 17 para 4.
- (3) Revoking the degree "Master of Arts" is to be carried out in accordance with the legal regulations (Article 101 BayHIG).

§ 26

Academic advising

- (1) General student advising is offered by the University of Bayreuth's Student Advising Office.
- (2) The programme advisor and the programme coordinator for the master's programme EIMAS are responsible for questions relating to the degree programme (i.e. structure of the programme, organization of studies, course selection, and questions concerning examinations).

- (3) ¹In the course of the semester, the programme coordinator and programme advisor shall offer advising for all students enrolled in the degree programme. ²Advising is recommended especially for the following persons:
1. new students,
 2. students who recently failed an examination,
 3. students who have considerably less than 30 credit points per semester,
 4. student transferring from a different degree programme or university.

§ 27

Effective date

¹These regulations go into effect on 26 March 2021. ²They shall be valid for students enrolling at the University of Bayreuth in this programme for the first time in Summer Semester of 2021 or later. *)

*) The set of amendments dated 5 July 2023 contains the following provisions with regard to the effective date:

These examination regulations shall take effect on 6 July 2023.

Annex Module overview

a) Modules, credits, and examinations in the first stage of study at the University of Porto

Module	Credit points
Compulsory areas	20
Research Methods	5
Trends of Global Africa	5
Development Cooperation	5
Project Colloquium I (internship, fieldwork, Winter School)	5
Core elective (two of the three modules must be chosen)	10
Intercultural Communication in Global Africa	5
Development Education	5
African Literatures	5
Total	30

b) Modules, credits, and examinations in the second stage of study at the University of Bayreuth

Module	Credit points	Examination
Compulsory areas	20	
Actors in Development Politics	5	<i>Written work + presentation</i>
Socio-Political Processes in Africa	5	<i>Oral exam + presentation</i>
Geographies of Environment and Development	5	<i>Presentation + term paper</i>
Project Colloquium II (internship, fieldwork, Winter School)	5	<i>Presentation</i>
Core elective (two of the three modules must be chosen)	10	
Religion in/from Africa	5	<i>Written work + term paper</i>
Cultures and Arts in Africa	5	<i>Presentation, written work and/or term paper</i>
African Language (Arabic, Bambara, Hausa, or Swahili)	5	<i>Written and/or oral examination</i>
Total	30	

c) Modules, credits, and examinations in the third stage of study at Bordeaux Montaigne University

Module	Credit points
Compulsory areas	20
Managing Projects in Development Cooperation	5
Investing in Africa - Opportunities and Actors	5
Mapping African Urban Dynamics and Heritage	5
Project Colloquium III (internship, fieldwork, Winter School)	5
Core elective (two of the three modules must be chosen)	10
Political and Security Challenges in Africa	5
Demographic Growth and Social Challenges	5
Tropical Agriculture and Sustainable Development	5
Total	30

d) Modules, credits and examinations in the fourth study section

Module	Credit points	Examination
Master's thesis (incl. internship/field research)	30	<i>Master's thesis</i>
Total	30	